

Vocabulary

Land transport

	Word	Meaning	Example	Meaning
1.	Passenger	A person traveling in a vehicle or vessel	<i>"The passengers boarded the plane and found their seat."</i>	Пассажир
2.	Seat	A seat on a vehicle for passengers	<i>"She bought a ticket for a seat on the train."</i>	Место для пассажира на транспортном средстве
3.	Ticket inspector	A person who checks tickets on a vehicle	<i>"The ticket inspector checked everyone's tickets before boarding the train."</i>	Сотрудник, проверяющий билеты на транспортном средстве
4.	Overhead luggage rack	Shelf for storing luggage in an overhead compartment on a vehicle	<i>"She placed her carry-on bag in the overhead luggage rack."</i>	Полка для багажа в верхнем отсеке на транспортном средстве
5.	Carriage	A vehicle for passengers, such as a train car or bus	<i>"The train carriage was comfortable and spacious."</i>	Железнодорожный вагон
6.	Buffet car	A car on a train that serves food and drinks.	<i>"The buffet car offered a lot of delicious dishes."</i>	Вагон-ресторан для пассажиров
7.	Car park	A parking lot or area for vehicles	<i>"The car park at the station was full, so I had to find parking elsewhere."</i>	Парковка
8.	Information office	A place where information is provided	<i>"The information office is located near the entrance to the station."</i>	Информационный офис
9.	Validation machine	A device for validating tickets or cards	<i>"Passengers must use the validation machine before boarding the train."</i>	Устройство валидации билетов
10.	Toilets	Facilities for urination and defecation	<i>"The toilets at the station were clean and well-maintained."</i>	Туалет
11.	Locomotive	The main part of a train that provides the power	<i>"The locomotive pulled the train along the tracks."</i>	Локомотив
12.	Engine	A machine that converts energy into mechanical motion	<i>"The engine of the train roared as it started moving."</i>	Двигатель
13.	Guard	A person responsible for the safety of a train	<i>"The guard blew the whistle to signal the train's departure."</i>	Кондуктор
14.	Platform number	The designated area where a train stops at a station	<i>"The platform number for the train to London is 3."</i>	Номер платформы
15.	Railway track	The structure consisting of parallel metal rails	<i>"The railway track runs for hundreds of miles through the countryside."</i>	Железнодорожный путь
16.	Trolley	A small vehicle with wheels used for carrying things	<i>"She loaded her luggage onto the trolley at the station."</i>	Тележка
17.	Waiting room	A room where people can wait, especially at a station	<i>"Passengers sat in the waiting room until their train was called."</i>	Зал ожидания
18.	Bench	A long seat for two or more people	<i>"The bench on the platform provided a place to sit and wait for the train."</i>	Скамейка

Vocabulary



Land transport

	Word	Meaning	Example	Meaning
19.	Platform	A raised flat area next to railway tracks for boarding	<i>"The train arrived at platform 2 right on time."</i>	Платформа
20.	Barrier	A gate that is lowered to block a road or railway	<i>"The barrier at the level crossing was raised after the train passed."</i>	Шлагбаум
21.	Concourse	A large open area inside a public building	<i>"The concourse at the station was bustling with travelers and commuters."</i>	Вестибюль
22.	Departures	The act of leaving, especially for a journey	<i>"The departures board displayed the schedule of outgoing trains."</i>	Отправление
23.	Arrival board	A board that displays the schedule of arriving vehicles	<i>"Passengers checked the arrival board to see if their train was on time."</i>	Табло прибытия
24.	Left luggage	Luggage that has been deposited for temporary storage	<i>"She left her luggage in the left luggage office while she explored the city."</i>	Хранение багажа
25.	Newsagent	A person or company that sells newspapers and magazines	<i>"The newsagent at the station had a wide selection of reading materials."</i>	Продавец газет (магазин для продажи газет)
26.	Ticket machine	A device for purchasing tickets	<i>"The ticket machine only accepted credit cards for payment."</i>	Билетный автомат
27.	Ticket office	A place where tickets are sold	<i>"She purchased her ticket at the ticket office before boarding the train."</i>	Касса
28.	Timetable	A schedule of times at which events are supposed to occur	<i>"The timetable listed the arrival and departure times for all trains."</i>	Расписание

Vocabulary



Land transport

	Word	Meaning	Example	Meaning
29.	Double-decker bus	A bus with two levels of seating	<i>"The double-decker bus provided a great view of the city."</i>	Автобус с двумя ярусами
30.	Hop-on Hop-off bus	A bus that allows passengers to get on and off at will	<i>"The hop-on hop-off bus tour allowed us to explore the city at our own pace."</i>	Автобус с возможностью выхода и посадки по желанию
31.	Open top bus	A bus with no roof or a retractable roof	<i>"The open top bus tour provided a unique way to see the city."</i>	Автобус с открытой верхней частью
32.	Coach	A large bus used for long-distance travel	<i>"The coach from London to Edinburgh was comfortable and spacious."</i>	Автобус для дальних поездок
33.	Estate car	A car with a longer body and extra storage space	<i>"The estate car was perfect for carrying all of our luggage."</i>	Машина -универсал
34.	Hatchback	A car with a rear door that opens upwards	<i>"The hatchback was easy to park in tight spaces."</i>	Хэтчбек
35.	Saloon	A car with a closed body and separate compartments	<i>"The saloon was luxurious and comfortable for long drives."</i>	Седан
36.	Limousine	A large luxury car with a partition between the driver and passengers	<i>"The limousine arrived to take the couple to their wedding."</i>	Лимузин
37.	SUV	A large vehicle designed for off-road use	<i>"The SUV was able to handle the rough terrain with ease."</i>	Внедорожник
38.	Convertible	A car with a retractable roof that can be opened or closed	<i>"The convertible was perfect for driving along the coast on a sunny day."</i>	Кабриолет

Vocabulary



Land transport

	Word	Meaning	Example	Meaning
Parts of the car				
39.	Boot	The storage compartment at the rear of a car	<i>"She put her luggage in the boot of the car."</i>	Багажник
40.	Bonnet	The hinged cover over the engine of a car	<i>"He checked the oil level under the bonnet of the car."</i>	Капот
41.	Windscreen wipers	Devices for cleaning rain and debris from a windscreen	<i>"The windscreen wipers cleared the rain from the windshield."</i>	Стеклоочистители
42.	Number plate	A plate displaying a vehicle's registration information	<i>"The number plate on the car was difficult to read."</i>	Номерной знак
43.	Tyre	The rubber covering on a wheel	<i>"He changed the flat tyre on the side of the road."</i>	Шина
44.	Bumper	The protective bar at the front and rear of a car	<i>"The bumper on the car was dented from the accident."</i>	Бампер
45.	Wing mirror	The mirror on the side of a car	<i>"She adjusted the wing mirror to get a better view of the road."</i>	Зеркало заднего вида
46.	Headlights	The lights at the front of a car	<i>"He turned on the headlights to see the road in the dark."</i>	Фары
47.	Door	The movable barrier used to enter and exit a vehicle	<i>"She opened the car door and got in."</i>	Дверь
48.	Seat	The place where a person sits in a vehicle	<i>"The seat in the car was comfortable and supportive."</i>	Сиденье
49.	Steering wheel	The wheel used to steer a vehicle	<i>"He gripped the steering wheel tightly as he turned the corner."</i>	Руль
50.	Windscreen	The front window of a car	<i>"The windscreen was cracked from a rock on the road."</i>	Переднее стекло
51.	Dual carriageway	A road with two lanes of traffic in each direction	<i>"The dual carriageway was busy with rush hour traffic."</i>	Дорога с разделительной полосой
52.	Motorway	A high-speed road designed for long-distance travel	<i>"The motorway was closed due to an accident."</i>	Автомагистраль
53.	Highway	A major public road, often connecting cities or regions	<i>"The highway was backed up with traffic for miles."</i>	Шоссе
54.	Petrol station	A place where fuel is sold for vehicles	<i>"He stopped at the petrol station to fill up the tank."</i>	Автозаправочная станция

Vocabulary



Land transport

	Word	Meaning	Example	Meaning
Parts of the car				
55.	Toll booth	A place where drivers pay a fee to use a road or bridge	<i>"He paid the toll at the booth and continued on his way."</i>	Пункт оплаты проезда
56.	Toll road	A road for which drivers must pay a fee to use	<i>"The toll road was faster than the alternative route."</i>	Платная дорога
57.	Sunroof	A panel in the roof of a car that can be opened or removed	<i>"She opened the sunroof to let in some fresh air."</i>	Люк в крыше
58.	Accelerator	The pedal used to increase speed in a vehicle	<i>"He pressed down on the accelerator to merge onto the highway."</i>	Педаль газа
59.	Dashboard	The panel in front of the driver with gauges and controls	<i>"The dashboard displayed the car's speed and fuel level."</i>	Приборная панель
60.	Clutch	The pedal used to disengage the engine from the wheels	<i>"He pressed down on the clutch to shift gears."</i>	Педаль сцепления
61.	Gear stick	The lever used to change gears in a manual transmission	<i>"He shifted the gear stick into first gear and slowly released the clutch."</i>	Рычаг переключения передач
62.	Brake	The pedal used to slow down or stop a vehicle	<i>"He pressed down on the brake to avoid hitting the car in front of him."</i>	Педаль тормоза
63.	Indicator	The light or signal used to indicate a turn or lane change	<i>"He turned on the indicator to signal that he was changing lanes."</i>	Поворотник
64.	Handbrake	The lever used to engage the brakes on a parked vehicle	<i>"She pulled up the handbrake and turned off the engine."</i>	Ручной тормоз
65.	Heating controls	The controls used to adjust the temperature in a vehicle	<i>"She turned up the heating controls to warm up the car."</i>	Управление отоплением
66.	Speedometer	The gauge that displays the speed of a vehicle	<i>"The speedometer showed that he was driving over the speed limit."</i>	Спидометр
67.	Fasten your seatbelt	To secure the seatbelt around the body in a vehicle	<i>"The flight attendant reminded passengers to fasten their seatbelts."</i>	Пристегнуть ремень безопасности
68.	Start the engine	To turn on the engine of a vehicle	<i>"He turned the key to start the engine and began to drive."</i>	Запустить двигатель

Vocabulary



Land transport

	Word	Meaning	Example	Meaning
Parts of the car				
69.	Overtake	To pass another vehicle on the road	<i>"He waited for a clear stretch of road before attempting to overtake."</i>	Обгон, обгонять
70.	Give a lift	To provide transportation to someone	<i>"She offered to give him a lift to the train station."</i>	Подвезти кого-то
71.	Skid	To slide or slip on a wet or icy road surface	<i>"The car skidded on the ice and hit a tree."</i>	Занос, занести (о машине)
72.	Swerve	To suddenly change direction to avoid an obstacle	<i>"He swerved to avoid hitting the deer in the road."</i>	Уклониться, свернуть
73.	Crash into	To collide with another vehicle or object	<i>"He crashed into the parked car and caused significant damage."</i>	Столкнуться, врезаться в
74.	Slip road	A short road that connects a highway to a local road	<i>"He took the slip road to exit the highway."</i>	Съезд с автомагистрады
75.	Go through a red light	to drive a vehicle through an intersection without stopping at a red traffic light. This action is considered a violation in most countries and can lead to fines or other penalties. It is also known as "running a red light" or "jumping a red light"	<i>"Despite the heavy traffic, she decided to take a shortcut and go through the red light at the intersection, hoping to save a few minutes on her commute."</i>	Проехать на красный свет
76.	Pedestrian crossing	area where pedestrians cross the road	<i>"The pedestrian crossing was equipped with a traffic light and a zebra crossing."</i>	Пешеходный переход
77.	Level crossing	A crossing where a road or railway meets at the same level	<i>"The level crossing was equipped with barriers and flashing lights."</i>	Уровневой переезд
78.	Traffic lights	Signal lights used to control the flow of traffic	<i>"The traffic lights turned red, and the cars came to a stop."</i>	Светофор
79.	A parking ticket	A parking ticket is an official notice that is placed on a vehicle when it has been parked illegally or for too long in a particular location. The ticket typically includes instructions to pay a fine for the violation.	<i>"After forgetting to pay the meter, John returned to his car to find a parking ticket on the windshield."</i>	штраф за парковку